

# 1. The Artificial Intelligence

## Worksheet

### A. Choose the correct option:

1. What is a key difference between the human brain and a computer?
  - (a) The brain uses electrical signals, while computers use chemical signals.
  - (b) The brain is capable of intuition and emotional understanding.
  - (c) Computers possess consciousness, unlike the human brain.
  - (d) Brain and computer work on digital signals.
2. How is Artificial Intelligence (AI) defined?
  - (a) The capability of a machine to imitate human behaviour.
  - (b) A subfield of psychology focused on human-like machines.
  - (c) The study of electrical circuits in computer systems.
  - (d) A field of multiple intelligence.
3. What distinguishes human intelligence from artificial intelligence (AI)?
  - (a) Humans lack emotional understanding.
  - (b) AI possesses consciousness and self-awareness.
  - (c) Humans demonstrate creativity and adaptability.
  - (d) AI shows feelings and emotions.
4. Which type of AI is designed for a specific task or a limited set of tasks?
  - (a) Superintelligent AI
  - (b) Narrow AI (Weak AI)
  - (c) General AI (Strong AI)
  - (d) Intelligent AI
5. In terms of learning, how do the human brain and computers differ?
  - (a) Both learn through programmed algorithms.
  - (b) The brain learns through diverse experiences, while computers learn only from data.
  - (c) Computers learn through intuition, while the brain relies on logic.
  - (d) Computer learns from its mistakes
6. According to Carnegie Mellon University, what is AI?
  - (a) The study of human behaviour in machines.
  - (b) It involves the creation of computer programs that can perform task.
  - (c) A subfield of computer science concerned with automating any behaviour.
  - (d) The capability of machines to mimic human emotions.
7. What can AI simulate in terms of creativity?
  - (a) Genuine creative thinking
  - (b) Abstract reasoning
  - (c) Creativity based on programmed algorithms
  - (d) Abstract thinking

8. What is the goal of General AI?
- (a) Mimic specific human-like behaviours
  - (b) Excel in one narrow task
  - (c) Understand, learn, and perform tasks across various domains
  - (d) Designing presentations
9. Which statement about emotional understanding is true?
- (a) Computers possess genuine emotional understanding.
  - (b) Humans lack emotional intelligence.
  - (c) Human emotional understanding is nuanced, while AI lacks true emotional understanding.
  - (d) Humans can handle all emotions
10. What distinguishes AI from traditional computer programming?
- (a) AI uses the same algorithms as traditional programming.
  - (b) AI involves automating intelligent human behaviour, while traditional programming follows fixed rules.
  - (c) Traditional programming is focused on imitating human behaviour.
  - (d) AI uses human intelligence for programming

**B. Rewrite the statements correcting the mistakes in it.**

1. Computers possess consciousness, unlike the human brain.
2. AI is the study of electrical circuits in computer systems
3. Humans lack emotional understanding.
4. Super AI is designed for a specific task.
5. Both the brain and computers learn through programmed algorithms.