

## VIBRANT GRAMMAR 3

### I. The Sentence

A. 2.✓ 3.✓ 4.✓ 5.✓ 8.✓ 9.✓ 10.✓

- B. 1. You may go out.  
2. May I help you enter the train?  
3. The capital of India is Delhi.  
4. Are you in a happy mood?  
5. He cannot read or write.  
6. My favourite game is football.  
7. They eat porridge for breakfast.  
8. We must brush our teeth twice a day.  
9. My friend gifted me a book.  
10. She wore a beautiful dress for the party.

### 2. Sentence Type

- A. 1. Is Mrs Chawla my English teacher?  
2. Is my father 50 years old?  
3. Am I a painter?  
4. Are boys and girls in the park?  
5. Is Ooty colder than Bengaluru?
- B. 1. Are you coming? ✓  
2. The teacher is teaching. ✗  
3. When is your birthday? ✓  
4. Where does he live? ✓  
5. They are playing football. ✗  
6. Snoopy is my dog. ✗  
7. My neighbour is a doctor. ✗  
8. Why are you late to the class? ✓  
9. What is the colour of your bag? ✓  
10. We are always at home in the evening. ✗
- C. 1. When do you get up?  
2. How are you?  
3. Which is your favourite colour?  
4. What does she have in her bag?

5. How many pencils do they have?
  6. What is the name of your school?
  7. Who are you speaking to?
  8. How old are you?
  9. Where is the Taj Mahal?
  10. Who rang the bell?
- D. 1. Question:** Is that a baby giraffe?  
**Statement:** That is a baby giraffe.
- 2. Question:** Is the leopard a fast runner?  
**Statement:** The leopard is a fast runner.
- 3. Question:** Is a baby kangaroo called a joey?  
**Statement:** A baby kangaroo is called a joey.
- 4. Question:** Are you coming with us?  
**Statement:** You are coming with us.
- 5. Question:** Can Mamta speak Chinese and Hindi?  
**Statement:** Mamta can speak Chinese and Hindi.

### 3. Capital Letters, Full Stops, Question Marks and Commas

- A.**
1. My younger brother is cute, active and loving.
  2. All of us wanted to go to the movie, but we all were tired.
  3. My mom bought me a new bag, a water bottle, a lunch box and a new dress for the next class.
  4. The recipe asks for flour eggs, sugar and oil.
  5. Later this month, we all will go to Shimla for two weeks.
  6. The new session has started last week on Monday, yet we don't have our new books.
  7. My class teacher Mrs Chatterjee is tall, smart, hard working and punctual.
  8. I promised to meet him next Sunday, if not earlier.
  9. My dad went to the grocery shop and bought milk, bread, eggs, cheese and tomato sauce.
  10. I speak Hindi, Nita speaks Oriya (Odia) and Mr Rao speaks Telugu.
- B.**
1. My mother bakes delicious cakes.
  2. Dr Ramnik is the neighbour of Mr Amit.
  3. The students have gone to Delhi Public Library with Mrs Amrita.

4. My father travels to Japan every year.
5. The boy is dressed up like Superman.
6. My mother's name is Sunita.
7. Navika had sandwiches but Suhani had cornflakes for breakfast.
8. Grandmother brought chocolates for us from Belgium.
9. She bought a new pink dress from Mumbai.
10. What is your name?

#### 4. Articles: A, An and The

- A. 1. an    2. a    3. an    4. a    5. an    6. an  
      7. a    8. a    9. a    10. an    11. an
- B. 1. a    2. a    3. x    4. x    5. a  
      6. x    7. x    8. a    9. x
- C. 1. The    2. An    3. A    4. A    5. A  
      6. The    7. An    8. An    9. A    10. An  
      11. An    12. The    13. A    14. The    15. An  
      16. The
- D. an; a; the; a; the; an; a; a; the
- E. 1. an; the    2. an    3. a    4. the    5. the; an
- F. A; a; the; a; the; the; the; the; an; the; the; The

#### 5. Types of Nouns: Proper Noun, Common Noun and Collective Noun

- A. 1. Rita is a nurse.  
      2. London is the capital of England.  
      3. The dog is running after the cat.  
      4. Pankaj drove the car to the temple.  
      5. Lucknow is situated on the banks of the River Gomti.  
      6. My father constructed this house for his grandparents.  
      7. James and Elizabeth went to Chennai by car.  
      8. Open the door for Mr Kapoor.

9. My mother asked my aunt to get her some oranges.
10. My brother has two dogs and three cats.
- B. 1. Utensils, cupboard, sink, wooden cutting board, refrigerator, etc.  
 2. Visitors, ducks in a pond, animals in cages, zookeeper, information signboards, etc.  
 3. Apples, bananas, carrots, potatoes, cash counter, etc.  
 4. Pulses, sugar, dry fruits, oil, cash counter, etc.  
 5. Shops, toys, restaurants, elevators, escalators, etc.  
 6. Aeroplanes, trolleys, luggage, coffee shop, elevator, etc.
- C. 1. keys      2. cattle      3. sheep      4. birds  
 5. flowers      6. elephants      7. wolves      8. lions  
 9. chicks      10. trousers
- D. 1. a bunch      2. a troop      3. a pot      4. a crew  
 5. a chest      6. a library      7. a jar      8. a pair  
 9. a flock      10. a gang
- E. 1. The army/flock of sheep was grazing in the field.  
 2. The team/army of soldiers marched past the India Gate on the Republic Day.  
 3. We bought a box/basket of fruits.  
 4. The dog has a new pack/litter of puppies.  
 5. The class/team of students welcomed the Chief Guest.  
 6. The church choir/flock sang hymns.  
 7. My daughter bought a box/basket of crayons for her friend's birthday.  
 8. She was chased by a swarm/army of bees.  
 9. Our hockey group/team won the match.  
 10. A large swarm/flock of birds was seen soaring in the sky.
- F. 1. (g)      2. (f)      3. (i)      4. (a)      5. (j)  
 6. (b)      7. (h)      8. (e)      9. (d)      10. (c)

## Progress Test I

- A. 1. A crocodile has sharp teeth.

2. How are you today?
3. Reema is wearing a pretty frock.
4. He bought biscuits, cold drinks, bread and butter from the grocery shop.
5. Is your father a doctor?
6. Sunit and Vanita are running.
7. I like to eat grapes.
8. My younger brother, Tarun, is not happy today.
9. Father, mother, brother and I eat breakfast together.
10. Do you want to have a holiday tomorrow?

- B. 1. book    2. apples    3. eraser    4. babies    5. shelves

C.

Proper nouns	Common nouns	Collective nouns
January	birthday	
	grapes, grandfather	bunch
	beehive, tree	
	stars, sky	cluster
Rakhi	chocolates, supermarket	

## 6. Singular and Plural Nouns

- A. 1. Holidays    2. Monkeys    3. Dishes  
 4. Countries    5. Bunnies    6. Gases  
 7. Buzzes    8. Watches    9. Benches  
 10. Cries    11. Candies    12. Wishes  
 13. Kangaroos    14. Lorries
- B. 1. computers    2. sunglasses  
 3. keys    4. children; toys  
 5. routes    6. diary  
 7. ladybirds; geese; sheep; foxes; donkeys; mice; wolves  
 8. apples; cherries    9. temple; Sunday; children  
 10. kisses; cheeks

## 7. Nouns: Gender

- A. 1. hero – masculine; film – neuter  
 2. sister – feminine; school – neuter

3. wrestlers – common; medals – neuter
4. lion – masculine; wolf – common
5. ink – neuter; shirt – neuter
6. doctor – common; patients – common
7. father – masculine; laptop – neuter; sister – feminine
8. man – masculine; tree – neuter
9. dog – masculine; kids – common
10. morning – neuter

- B.**
- |              |              |            |            |
|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1. Masculine | 2. Feminine  | 3. Neuter  | 4. Common  |
| 5. Common    | 6. Common    | 7. Common  | 8. Common  |
| 9. Masculine | 10. Feminine | 11. Neuter | 12. Common |
| 13. Feminine | 14. Neuter   | 15. Neuter | 16. Common |

- C.**
1. This girl is my niece.
  2. His uncle lives with his daughter in New York.
  3. The Mayoress of Delhi is a female.
  4. The bride was smartly dressed on the day of her marriage.
  5. The horse stood alone in the field.
  6. My father has gone to spend a month with his parents.
  7. The stepfather treated his stepson cruelly.
  8. Our landlady is a very kind person.
  9. The king loved his wife.
  10. My mother bought a laptop for my brother.

## 8. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- |           |             |                                     |              |                                     |
|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. Tea      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 2. Candle    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 3. Sugar    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 4. Clay      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 5. Book     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 6. Rice      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 7. Painting | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 8. Knowledge | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 9. Fire     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 10. Beauty   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 11. Anger   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 12. Cheese   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 13. Cotton  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 14. Time     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 15. Student | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 16. Monkey   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 17. Bread   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 18. Butter   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
|           | 19. Jam     | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 20. Burger   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

- B. 1. My mother uses butter to prepare cakes.  
 2. The waiters in our canteen are very polite.  
 3. There are many facilities in our school.  
 4. I prefer juice to coffee.  
 5. We bought apples and oranges for the picnic.
- C. 1. a grain of                      2. a cup of                      3. a bar of  
 4. a bowl of                      5. a tube of                      6. a roll of  
 7. a carton of                      8. a jar of                      9. a teaspoon of  
 10. a drop of                      11. a can of                      12. a bottle of

## Progress Test 2

- A. 1. computers                      2. sunglasses  
 3. keys                      4. children; toys  
 5. routes                      6. diary  
 7. apples; cherries                      8. temple; Sunday; children
- B. 1. woman – feminine; dog – masculine; horse – masculine  
 2. prince – masculine; daughter – feminine  
 3. boy – masculine; friend – common  
 4. mother – feminine; knife – neuter; grater – neuter  
 5. dog – masculine; master – masculine
- C. potato      butter      water      gold      bread      chair  
 pizza      honey      rice      banana      soup      snake

## 9. Verbs

- A. 1. Meena (likes) her new car.  
 2. The entire class (ran) outside when the bell (rang).  
 3. When I (am sad), I (listen) to music.  
 4. Sorry, sir. I'm (late) to the class.  
 5. It (rained) heavily yesterday.  
 6. I (eat) my breakfast at 8 o'clock.  
 7. Who (is knocking) at my door?  
 8. The cat (slept) under the bed.  
 9. A stone never (floats) on water.  
 10. February mostly (has) 28 days.

11. I will meet my friends in The Gracious Mall tomorrow.
12. My mother watched TV while she was cutting vegetables.
13. My younger brother drew my picture.
14. The dog is playing with a ball.
15. It never snows in Delhi.

- B. 1. surprised    2. floats    3. is    4. lost  
 5. has    6. was    7. blowing    8. are  
 9. have    10. started

## 10. The Simple Present Tense

- A. 1. We help/helps each other in difficult times.  
 2. The girl enjoy/enjoys playing with her toys.  
 3. The Sun rise/rises in the east.  
 4. A boat float/floats on water.  
 5. My school close/closes at 12.30 p.m.  
 6. You watch/watches TV for long hours. It is not good for your eyes.  
 7. I never miss/misses my school.  
 8. My parents go/goes for a morning walk every day at 6 a.m.  
 9. Mr Rao and Mrs Rao are our neighbours. They go/goes to bed at 10 p.m.  
 10. Do you need/needs my help in using the elevator?
- B. 1. looked    2. eat    3. wore  
 4. gives    5. prefer    6. works
- C. play; am; like; am; are; have; interest; love; read
- D. sit; have; cheer; want

## 11. The Present Continuous Tense

- A. 1. is sleeping    2. is hiding    3. is eating  
 4. is playing    5. are studying    6. is sweeping  
 7. is examining    8. is putting out    9. are travelling  
 10. is carrying
- B. 1. are washing    2. am working    3. is raining



- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 4. is swimming | 5. are playing | 6. are eating  |
| 7. is sitting  | 8. am cutting  | 9. are talking |
| 10. is singing |                |                |

## 12. The Simple Past Tense

- A. 1. Scolded    2. Played    3. Wanted    4. Cooked  
      5. Climbed    6. Roared    7. Drove    8. Asked  
      9. Flew    10. Hid    11. Liked    12. Solved  
      13. Wrote    14. Learned    15. Ate    16. Sang  
      17. Drank    18. Made    19. Forgot    20. Found  
      21. Won    22. Ran    23. Spat    24. Rode  
      25. Lied    26. Believed

- B. 1. Sunita liked tea more than coffee.  
      2. Lions ate meat.  
      3. Yugant wanted a new mobile phone.  
      4. My father enjoyed English movies.  
      5. He came to my house every day.  
      6. We played carrom every Sunday.  
      7. She wanted to be a pilot.  
      8. Children normally danced in groups.  
      9. My father hired a cab to go anywhere.  
      10. The maid completed her work on time.

- C. One day, a hunter decided to catch birds. He put a net and placed grains and rice over the net. After some time, a flock of pigeons came there and ate the grains. After having their fill, they wanted to fly, but they realised they were caught in the net. Then their leader asked them to fly together up in the sky. They flew with the net. The hunter ran after them but they flew away to their friend, mouse's hole. The mouse, seeing the condition of the pigeons, cut the net and freed the pigeons.

## 13. The Simple Future Tense

- A. 1. will buy    2. will rain    3. shall miss  
      4. Will; come    5. will; cut    6. shall meet  
      7. will leave    8. will scold    9. will cook  
      10. will get

- B. 1. Negative:** Asha will not design my house during this winter.  
**Question:** Will Asha design my house during this winter?
- 2. Negative:** Our class will not play football during the sports period.  
**Question:** Will our class play football during the sports period?
- 3. Negative:** Nupur, my senior, will not inaugurate the painting exhibition.  
**Question:** Will Nupur, my senior, inaugurate the painting exhibition?
- 4. Negative:** I along with my parents shall not travel around Europe during the winter break this year.  
**Question:** Shall I along with my parents travel around Europe during the winter break this year?
- 5. Negative:** I shall not go to the doctor in the evening.  
**Question:** Shall I go to the doctor in the evening?
- 6. Negative:** My cousins will not stay with me.  
**Question:** Will my cousins stay with me?
- 7. Negative:** My aunt will not buy me a new dress on my birthday.  
**Question:** Will my aunt buy me a new dress on my birthday?
- 8. Negative:** I shall not go to the station to see off my friend.  
**Question:** Shall I go to the station to see off my friend?
- 9. Negative:** The dog will not bark at the delivery boy.  
**Question:** Will the dog bark at the delivery boy?
- 10. Negative:** I shall not mop the floor.  
**Question:** Shall I mop the floor?

## I 4. Possessive Pronouns

- A. 1.** Your school is bigger than mine.  
**2.** I have misplaced my book. Will you lend me yours?  
**3.** This is a broken chair. It could be hers.  
**4.** My neighbour left some books here. I can't identify which ones are theirs.  
**5.** This laptop is new in the room. It could be his.
- B. 1.** mine; yours                      **2.** ours                      **3.** ours  
**4.** mine                                  **5.** yours                      **6.** yours  
**7.** mine                                  **8.** yours                      **9.** his  
**10.** yours

## 15. Adjectives and their Comparison

- A.**
- |                        |                |             |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. more dangerous      | 2. the tallest | 3. smarter  |
| 4. the happiest        | 5. more useful | 6. cuter    |
| 7. taller              | 8. the longest | 9. brighter |
| 10. the most expensive |                |             |
- B.**
- |                 |                  |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. quiet        | quieter          | quietest         |
| 2. rough        | rougher          | roughest         |
| 3. sick         | sicker           | sickest          |
| 4. wealthy      | wealthier        | wealthiest       |
| 5. interesting  | more interesting | most interesting |
| 6. convenient   | more convenient  | most convenient  |
| 7. beautiful    | more beautiful   | most beautiful   |
| 8. easy         | easier           | easiest          |
| 9. wide         | wider            | widest           |
| 10. busy        | busier           | busiest          |
| 11. poisonous   | more poisonous   | most poisonous   |
| 12. delicious   | more delicious   | most delicious   |
| 13. painful     | more painful     | most painful     |
| 14. new         | newer            | newest           |
| 15. furious     | more furious     | most furious     |
| 16. bright      | brighter         | brightest        |
| 17. intelligent | more intelligent | most intelligent |
| 18. pretty      | prettier         | prettiest        |
| 19. funny       | funnier          | funniest         |
| 20. curious     | more curious     | most curious     |
- C.**
1. This is the better/best birthday present I have ever received.
  2. I can get more/most milk in this cup than in that one.
  3. Today's temperature has made it the worse/worst day of the holidays this year.
  4. An aeroplane is faster/fastest than a car.
  5. She is the lazier/laziest girl of all.
  6. Cartoons are better/best than music programmes.
  7. Uttar Pradesh is the bigger/biggest state in India.
  8. Which is the more/most favourite TV show of these two TV shows?

9. Her dress is more heavy/heavier than mine.
10. Dolphins are more intelligent/most intelligent than rabbits.

## Progress Test 3

- A.** 1. play                      2. is leaving                      3. have                      4. return                      5. go
- B.** 1. goes    2. will return  
3. wrote    4. speaks  
5. is reading; is listening                      6. will not come  
7. is ringing    8. danced; won  
9. is raining    10. is teaching
- C.** 1. ours                      2. hers                      3. theirs                      4. ours                      5. hers
- D.** 1. Negative: Asha will not design my house during this winter.  
Question: Will Asha design my house during this winter?  
2. Negative: Our class will not play football during the sports period.  
Question: Will our class play football during the sports period?  
3. Negative: Nupur will not inaugurate the painting exhibition.  
Question: Will Nupur inaugurate the painting exhibition?  
4. Negative: My parents shall not travel around Europe during the winter break this year.  
Question: Shall my parents travel around Europe during the winter break this year?
- E.** 1. hotter    2. the most difficult                      3. the highest  
4. the fastest    5. taller

## 16. Adverbs

- A. 1. The children are working hard.  
2. My parents have gone out.  
3. The baby is sleeping peacefully.  
4. Kiran walked slowly to the gate.  
5. The mice ran here and there.  
6. Ronnie arrived early, but his brother came late.  
7. Neeta writes carefully and neatly.  
8. The school will reopen tomorrow.  
9. The children play together every day.  
10. I am going to the museum today.

- |                 |             |                |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------|
| B. 1. quickly   | 2. clearly  | 3. today       |
| 4. happily      | 5. finally  | 6. excitedly   |
| 7. upstairs     | 8. bravely  | 9. often       |
| 10. here        |             |                |
| C. 1. quickly   | 2. loudly   | 3. sweetly     |
| 4. hard; well   | 5. fast     | 6. beautifully |
| 7. carefully    | 8. happily  | 9. extremely   |
| 10. deeply      |             |                |
| D. 1. daily     | 2. tomorrow | 3. today       |
| 4. now          | 5. again    | 6. Yesterday   |
| 7. before       | 8. soon     | 9. often       |
| 10. later       |             |                |
| E. 1. somewhere | 2. away     | 3. inside      |
| 4. forward      | 5. nearby   | 6. here        |
| 7. down         | 8. anywhere | 9. there       |
| 10. everywhere  |             |                |

## 17. Prepositions of Place and Position

Do it yourself.

- A. 1. She smiled at me.  
 2. The animals were in their cages at the zoo.  
 3. He has gone to school.  
 4. My house is between the post office and the mall.  
 5. The chair is placed near the wall.  
 6. The baby is playing on the mat.  
 7. My friends are waiting for me across the road.  
 8. The little boy is hiding behind the tree.  
 9. The napkin was kept beside the plate.  
 10. The book is about tigers.
- |               |            |            |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| B. 1. between | 2. in      | 3. in      |
| 4. near       | 5. under   | 6. over    |
| 7. to         | 8. under   | 9. up      |
| 10. over      |            |            |
| C. 1. behind  | 2. between | 3. through |
| 4. on         | 5. from    | 6. into    |

7. after  
10. at

8. at

9. on

## 18. Conjunctions

- A.
1. My friend has a pet parrot and a pet dog.
  2. Prem is clever but lazy.
  3. I could not score well as/because I had not worked hard.
  4. I want to go to the USA, but I don't have a visa.
  5. I ran quickly as/because I was getting late.
  6. Arun played the game well, so he won the trophy.
  7. Is that a gorilla or a chimpanzee?
  8. I fell down and hurt my leg.
  9. Can you speak German or/and French?
  10. He was crying because/as he had hurt his leg.
  11. Kiran went to her room and cleaned it.
  12. The thief ran away with the money, but he was caught by the police.
  13. He lost his key, so he could not enter his room.
  14. I like painting but I dislike modern art.
  15. It's a rainy day, so we should stay inside.
  16. A cool breeze was blowing, yet it was very hot.
  17. Let's walk fast or we will be late to school.
  18. We can go swimming or we can play at the swings.
  19. I like ice cream but my sister likes kulfi.
  20. Stop at the red light or you will be fined.
- B.
1. I rang the bell (and/but) no one opened the door.
  2. Would you like tea (or/but) coffee?
  3. Anita is tall, (or/but) her brother is short.
  4. She is so nice (and/so) I like her.
  5. Nancy was happy (because/so) she won the competition.
  6. You can wear the blue shirt (and/or) the red shirt.
  7. I like playing cricket, (yet/but) I have my music class now.
  8. He is rich, (so/yet) he leads a very simple life.
  9. He is thin (and/but) very strong.

10. Do you prefer lawn tennis (✓/or/and) badminton?
11. I want to play outside (✓/but/and) it is cold outside.
12. I don't feel well (✓/so/but) I won't come with you.
- C. and; but; so; and; so; and
- D. 1. Mother baked a cake and some cookies.  
 2. We visited the Taj Mahal but not the Agra Fort last week.  
 3. I took medicines because I had fever.  
 4. Sumera will drink chilled orange juice or some lemonade.

### Progress Test 4

- A. 1. She asked me politely to open the door.  
 2. Put the dustbin here.  
 3. My sister drives the car well.  
 4. They finally reached their destination.  
 5. He left the house gracefully.
- B. 1. The sun is behind the clouds.  
 2. She pasted the poster on the school wall.  
 3. I sat just under the fan.  
 4. My parents live on the ground floor.  
 5. I left my mobile at home.  
 6. If you wish to make any enquiries, check at the entrance gate.  
 7. My house is between the post office and the medical store.  
 8. Among all the months, February alone has 28 days.
- C. 1. or            2. so            3. because    4. and            5. but

### 19. Learn to Spell

- |               |            |               |            |
|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| A. 1. circket | cricket✓   | 2. brakefast  | breakfast✓ |
| 3. posting✓   | poasting   | 4. friend✓    | freind     |
| 5. possible✓  | posible    | 6. arrange✓   | arange     |
| 7. celebrate✓ | celeberate | 8. calendar✓  | calender   |
| 9. February✓  | Febraury   | 10. Wednisday | Wednesday✓ |
| 11. biscuit✓  | biscut     | 12. ninty     | ninety✓    |
| 13. pictur    | picture✓   | 14. woollen✓  | wulen      |
| 15. ballon    | balloon✓   | 16. fourty    | forty✓     |

- |                        |                 |                  |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| B. 1. <u>receiv</u>    | receiv          | recieve          |
| 2. villain             | <u>villain</u>  | villian          |
| 3. niether             | <u>neither</u>  | neithor          |
| 4. articel             | <u>article</u>  | artical          |
| 5. <u>negative</u>     | negetive        | negativ          |
| 6. deceeve             | <u>deceive</u>  | decieve          |
| 7. materail            | <u>material</u> | metarial         |
| 8. <u>autumn</u>       | autum           | autunm           |
| 9. asisstant           | assistent       | <u>assistant</u> |
| 10. <u>intelligent</u> | intellegent     | intelligent      |
- 
- |                     |                   |               |            |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| C. 1. <u>wolen</u>  | together          | tuition       | woollen    |
| 2. violent          | <u>benifitted</u> | business      | benefitted |
| 3. <u>suficient</u> | challenge         | literary      | sufficient |
| 4. <u>occassion</u> | arithmetic        | forty         | occasion   |
| 5. twelfth          | obedience         | <u>vaccum</u> | vacuum     |
| 6. parallel         | <u>grammer</u>    | judgement     | grammar    |
| 7. <u>beileve</u>   | special           | success       | believe    |
| 8. height           | February          | <u>pigoen</u> | pigeon     |
| 9. library          | <u>ocur</u>       | principle     | occur      |
| 10. grateful        | official          | <u>excede</u> | exceed     |
- 
- |              |               |                 |               |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| D. 1. pierce | 2. calories   | 3. their        | 4. freight    |
| 5. nightie   | 6. sheikhs    | 7. patties      | 8. Briefly    |
| 9. quietly   | 10. thieves   | 11. neighbours  | 12. Foreign   |
| 13. ceiling  | 14. Friends   | 15. counterfeit | 16. necessary |
| 17. calendar | 18. surprised | 19. separate    | 20. balloons  |

## 20. Comprehension

- A. I. 1. The blackspot angelfish is found in the freshwaters of South America.
2. A peculiar feature about the blackspot angelfish is that it can change from female to male.
3. The female angelfish changes its appearance when the male of the group dies. It changes its appearance to become a male and take the place of the dead male. In this way, it can lead the group just like the previous male did.
4. When the angelfish changes from female to male, it grows in size and also changes its colour from yellow to blue.
- II. 1. complete      2. largest      3. protects



4. begins
- III. 1. one                      2. blue                      3. strongest  
4. largest
- B. I. 1. (c)                      2. (b)
- II. 1. The little fairy has blue eyes and her hair is brown.  
2. The little fairy waves the wand from right to left and makes a circle around the head of the sleeping child.  
3. The good child dreams of fountains filled with fairy fish, and trees with delicious fruit.  
4. Delicious, little.
- C. I. 1. Little Red Riding Hood lived in a village.  
2. Little Red Riding Hood took for her grandmother a basket of fruits and other things.  
3. Because Little Red Riding Hood's grandmother lived in that village.  
4. Little Red Riding Hood's mother warned her against crossing the forest and told her not to talk to strangers.  
5. Little Red Riding Hood found some beautiful flowers and colourful butterflies in the forest. This made her forget her mother's warning.
- II. 1. girl                      village                      forest  
2. red                      beautiful                      colourful  
3. started                      talk                      visit
- D. I. 1. The dog has a short and scrubby nose.  
2. The dog is beaten up because he does things that he shouldn't do, like lying on beds, barking and eating up shoes when they are new.  
3. The dog has ears that hang low.  
4. He eats up the new shoes.  
5. The poet loves the dog.
- II. low; throw                      going; snowing
- E. I. 1. The boy wishes to be a kite up in the sky.  
2. The meaning of breeze is soft blowing wind.  
3. The boy sees a river winding down.  
4. The boy wants to follow all the ships that sail.  
5. The boy wants to go to some place with a foreign name.

## 21. Picture Composition

- A.
1. There are five animals in the picture.
  2. The crocodile and frog are near a river.
  3. The dog, elephant and horse are standing near a tree.
  4. The tree in the picture is very big and shady.
  5. The water in the river seems to be flowing swiftly.
  6. All the animals seem to be friends.
  7. They seem to be happy to see each other.
  8. The animals seem to be talking to each other.
- 
1. John went to the seaside for a holiday.
  2. He has a small motor-boat.
  3. It was a sunny day.
  4. The sea was calm.
  5. He took the boat out to the sea.
  6. It was great feeling the boat cutting through the waves.
  7. Then some clouds came up.
  8. He returned after a very enjoyable ride.
- 
1. Prakash went to an old age home.
  2. He took some sweets for the old people there.
  3. They were sitting inside the room.
  4. Mr Sharma took a sweet and thanked Prakash.
  5. Mr Patel asked him if it was his birthday.
  6. Prakash nodded and smiled.
  7. Mr Bhide came up to him to hug him.
  8. Everyone was very happy.
- 
1. Meera, Ranjan and Harish went to the park.
  2. They decided to plant a tree there.
  3. Ranjan brought the sapling.
  4. Harish brought a spade.
  5. Meera brought the watering can and filled it.
  6. Harish dug a bed for the sapling.
  7. Ranjan planted it and fixed it firmly.
  8. Meera watered it and they were all happy.
- 
1. Many people visit the park in the morning.
  2. Mr Mohan jogs every morning before he goes to the bank.
  3. Ishan sometimes jogs and sometimes walks.
  4. Piyush likes to do his exercises in the park.

5. Neena also finds the morning air very fresh.
  6. She does yoga sitting on the lawn.
  7. Lara also joins her but does aerobic exercises.
  8. Everyone goes back home feeling good.
- B.** Monica is twenty-five years old. She is 5 feet 4 inches tall. She is fat. She has brown hair. She has small eyes. The colour of her eyes is blue. She has dark skin.
3. black; long; fair; tall; tall; long
  4. Rakesh has green and round eyes. He has long and brown hair. His complexion is bright. He is 6 feet 2 inches tall. He has long legs and his hands are broad. He is stout and muscular. He is overall very handsome.
  5. My best friend is Rohan. We both are in class 3. He is eight years old. We both go to school in the same van. He is very helpful. We both play football in the evening in a park. I like his helpful nature.
  6. I will tell my friend to speak in English as much as possible. I will encourage him/her to read books of good English authors. I will tell him/her to listen to English news and watch English movies. I will tell him/her to keep a diary and write daily about his/her experiences in it.
- C.** 1. big; five; air conditioner; CD player; heavy; red; last year; new; rupees five lakh
2. My computer is Dell. It has a CPU which is black in colour. It has a CD drive and two USB ports for pen drives. I use a wireless LED monitor, a small wireless mouse and a black wireless keyboard. There is one big speaker and a laser printer. There are many uses of my computer. It can be used to send e-mails, type homework, listen to music, watch movies, etc.
- D.** Shimla is the capital of Himachal Pradesh. It is located in North India. Its height from sea level is 6000 feet. It has mild summers. It is very cold in winters and has snowfall. The daytime temperature in summers is around 26 degrees Celsius. The night temperature in winters is usually around 0 degrees Celsius and can sometimes go down to -2 degrees Celsius.

Do it yourself.

### Word Power

- |              |            |           |          |
|--------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| C. 1. Vacant | 2. Correct | 3. Cheat  | 4. Neat  |
| 5. Brief     | 6. Foolish | 7. Arrive | 8. Fault |

9. Beautiful 10. Quiet

- D. 1. (j) 2. (k) 3. (l) 4. (m) 5. (a)  
6. (n) 7. (g) 8. (b) 9. (c) 10. (d)  
11. (h) 12. (o) 13. (i) 14. (f) 15. (e)
- E. 1. (e) 2. (b) 3. (j) 4. (c) 5. (g)  
6. (h) 7. (i) 8. (a) 9. (f) 10. (d)  
11. (n) 12. (k) 13. (l) 14. (m)

- F. 1. He is quiet/quite happy with his result.  
2. We new/knew that the moon will rise late.  
3. Please maintain peace/piece here.  
4. The man sitting next to me tried to steal/steal my mobile.  
5. Don't waist/waste my time, please.  
6. You can put your bicycle hear/here.  
7. I replaced the old battery cells/sells.  
8. My new trouser is very lose/loose.  
9. My father will bye/buy a new car next month.  
10. I have cereals/serials in my breakfast.  
11. I wish to become the principal/principle of a school.  
12. I have bought new stationery/stationary items for my office.  
13. I have pain/pane in my leg.  
14. I will weight/wait for my friend here.  
15. I'm not sure weather/whether I will go for the picnic.
- H. 1. they're 2. I'm 3. we'll 4. won't 5. let's  
6. he's 7. wouldn't 8. shan't 9. you've 10. isn't
- I. Do it yourself.