

# VIBRANT GRAMMAR 1

## I. Naming Words

- A. 1. PLAYGROUND                      2. HOSPITAL  
3. ZOO                                      4. SCHOOL
- B. 1. Cobbler                      2. Policeman                      3. Postman  
4. Bag                                      5. Tailor                                      6. Tiger  
7. Pencil                                      8. Laptop                                      9. Carpenter  
10. Horse                                      11. Umbrella                                      12. Pigeon  
13. Barber                                      14. Bus stop                                      15. Pen  
16. Sparrow                                      17. Camel                                      18. Gardener
- C. 1. kitchen                                      2. shop                                      3. office  
4. pond                                      5. hospital                                      6. park
- D. 1. elephant                                      2. frog                                      3. horse  
4. dog                                      5. parrot
- E. **Persons** – Girl, Teacher  
**Animals** – Fish, Deer  
**Places** – Library, Hospital  
**Things** – Umbrella, Blackboard
- F. 1. kid – goat                                      2. chick – hen  
3. kitten – cat                                      4. colt – mare

## 2. Special Names

- A. 1. Tia  
3. Daisy (It is a special name if it is the name of a person)  
5. Taj Mahal    6. Rohan                      8. Lucy                      11. Diwali
- B. 1. People come to Delhi to see the Red Fort.  
2. February comes after January.  
3. Christmas falls in December.  
4. My pet's name is Snowy.  
5. My school is on Mount Road, Chennai.  
6. Brijesh works in a bank.  
7. Rita met Mohan yesterday.  
8. India is a large country.  
9. We will visit Ambala during Dussehra.  
10. Anita will not come to school on Wednesday.

C. Do it yourself.

- D. 1. Delhi                      2. New Delhi                      3. Class 1  
4. Mumbai                      5. Garima

E. Do it yourself.

### 3. One and More Than One

- A. 1. balls                      2. hats                      3. bats  
4. taps                      5. ships                      6. coats  
7. ovens                      8. mats                      9. trees  
10. cows                      11. bangles                      12. eggs
- B. 1. lions                      2. books                      3. doctors  
4. windows                      5. cats
- C. 1. dishes                      2. dresses                      3. candles                      4. benches  
5. kites                      6. gases                      7. witches                      8. churches
- D. 1. dogs                      2. flowers                      3. pens  
4. kites                      5. pencils                      6. glasses

### 4. Doing Words I

#### Warm Up

1. read                      2. play                      3. swim                      4. go

Do it yourself.

- A. 1. sing                      2. run                      3. write                      4. read  
5. laugh                      6. sleep                      7. kick                      8. drink
- B. 1. Ravi goes to school in the morning.  
2. My father works in a bank.  
3. Karan and Rakhi talk to each other every day.  
4. Our neighbours watch TV in the evening.  
5. My mother likes tea.  
6. Shelly teaches in a school.  
7. Monica and Vijay study in this school.  
8. This dog always barks at people.  
9. We read the newspaper every day.  
10. The lion sleeps in the bushes.
- C. 1. The children are playing in the playground.  
2. Two children are making a sand castle.  
3. It is a sunny day.  
4. There are some clouds in the sky.  
5. Children are playing on the slide.  
6. There are fourteen children in the playground.

7. A girl is skipping a rope.
  8. Two children are playing on the see-saw.
  9. A boy is kicking a football.
  10. All children are having a lot of fun in the playground.
- D.
1. A teacher is teaching in the classroom.
  2. The students are listening to the teacher.
  3. They are sitting on their desks.
  4. The teacher is standing.
  5. The children are enjoying the class.

## 5. Doing Words 2

- |    |               |                |                |
|----|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. | 1. drinking   | 2. swimming    | 3. sleeping    |
|    | 4. crying     | 5. playing     | 6. dancing     |
|    | 7. writing    | 8. flying      | 9. mopping     |
| B. | 1. is playing | 2. is washing  | 3. is singing  |
|    | 4. is driving | 5. is watching | 6. is swimming |

## 6. Verbs (Is, Am, Are)

- |    |           |           |            |        |         |
|----|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|---------|
| A. | 1. am, am | 2. is, is | 3. is, are |        |         |
|    | 4. are    | 5. is, is | 6. is, is  |        |         |
| B. | 1. are    | 2. is     | 3. are     | 4. am  | 5. is   |
|    | 6. is     | 7. is     | 8. are     | 9. are | 10. am  |
| C. | 1. is     | 2. are    | 3. are     | 4. am  | 5. is   |
|    | 6. am     | 7. is     | 8. are     | 9. are | 10. are |

## Progress Test I

- A.
- |               |                 |        |
|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1. Daisy      | 2. Mohan        | 3. Tia |
| 4. Chandigarh | 5. Rohan, Mohan |        |
- B.
1. Both balloons were red. ✓
  2. There is only one toy left in the shop. ✓
  3. I can see five white pigeons on the tree. ✓
  4. There are ten boys and 15 girls in my class. ✓
  5. The children and teachers are in the playground. ✓
- C.
1. The milkman brings milk every day.
  2. There are seven days in a week.

3. Papa makes tea.
4. I drink milk.
5. Rita is watering the plants.
6. I am five years old.

## 7. Describing Words

- A.**
- |                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a <u>tall</u> man     | a <u>short</u> man |
| 2. <u>cold</u> water     | <u>hot</u> water   |
| 3. <u>happy</u> children | a <u>sad</u> girl  |
| 4. a <u>big</u> truck    | a <u>small</u> car |
- B.**
1. Manohar is a tall boy.
  2. That big car belongs to me.
  3. This woman has long hair.
  4. This is small dog.
  5. Rita has blue eyes.
  6. It is an old house.
  7. Elephants have long trunks.
  8. It is a sunny day.
  9. Mala has a pink dress.
  10. I have a white shirt and a pair of blue shorts.
- C.**
- |           |         |        |          |        |
|-----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 1. square | 2. long | 3. fat | 4. short | 5. big |
|-----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
- D.**
1. sunny day
  2. tall boy
  3. blue pen
  4. brown socks
  5. pink frock
  6. round plate
  7. long hair
- E.**
- |        |                  |         |
|--------|------------------|---------|
| 1. Two | 2. six           | 3. four |
| 4. two | 5. two; two; one |         |
- F.**
- |          |          |          |         |           |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 1. young | 2. old   | 3. fat   | 4. thin | 5. dry    |
| 6. wet   | 7. heavy | 8. light | 9. dark | 10. light |

## 8. Pronouns I (He, She and It)

A. Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
king	queen	car
bull	hen	cake
nephew	madam	mobile
sir	cow	house
horse	mare	laptop
peacock	princess	box
lion	mother	brick
B. He (Male)	She (Female)	
man	lioness	
brother	actress	
god	niece	
husband	daughter	
horse	mare	
king	queen	
C. 1. aunt	2. sister	3. nephew
4. princess	5. actor	
6. daughter	7. lioness	8. mare
9. father	10. cows	
D. 1. I ✓	2. She ✓	3. it ✓
4. He ✓	5. They ✓	

## 9. Pronouns 2 (They, You, I and We)

A. 1. He	2. I	3. You
4. She	5. It	6. I
B. 1. We	2. We	3. They
4. We	5. They	6. They
C. 1. He	2. It	3. He
4. They	5. We	
D. 1. It	2. I; We	3. She
4. It	5. you	
6. I	7. They	

## 10. Articles (A/An)

- A. 1. an                      2. a                      3. a  
 4. a                          5. an                    6. a
- B. 1. Aftab is travelling in an aeroplane.  
 2. Sixty minutes make an hour.  
 3. Suraj is wearing a hat.  
 4. The man is holding an axe.

5. I can see an aeroplane in the sky.
6. Grandma told us a story yesterday.
- C. 1. An            2. a            3. an            4. a            5. a
- D. 1. egg            2. oak            3. omelette    4. owl        5. ear
6. arm            7. oar            8. inch        9. elephant    10. orange
11. insect        12. entrance

## II. Verbs (This, That, These, Those)

- A. 1. These        2. That        3. This        4. That        5. These
6. That            7. These        8. That        9. These        10. Those

## Progress Test 2

- A. 1. This is an interesting storybook.
2. A butterfly is beautiful.
3. An elephant is a big animal.
4. I have a pet dog. It is black.
5. My school is very big. It has a green playground.
6. 'The Thirsty Crow' is a good story.
7. My brother has a red bicycle.
8. My father has a car. It is a red car.
9. My mother has a blue umbrella.
10. A rabbit is a small animal.
- B. Fill in the blanks with the words in the following order:  
She; It; It; it; We; it
- C. 1. These        2. that        3. That        4. This        5. Those

## 12. Prepositions (In, On, Under, Near, Behind)

- A. 1. in            2. on            3. near            4. under
- B. Fill in the blanks with the words in the following order:  
on; under; near; on; in
- C. 1. in            2. behind        3. near            4. on            5. under
6. on            7. near            8. under            9. in            10. behind

- D. 1. on                      2. under                      3. on                      4. in                      5. in

### 13. Answering Questions Using 'Yes' and 'No'

- A. 1. Yes, it is.                      2. No, it isn't.                      3. Yes, it is.  
4. Yes, it is.                      5. Yes, it is.                      6. No, it isn't.
- B. 1. Yes, she is.                      2. No, it isn't.                      3. Yes, it is.  
4. Yes, she is.                      5. Yes, she is.                      6. Yes, I am.  
7. No, it isn't.                      8. Yes, she is.

### 14. Sentences

- A. 1. Today is a holiday.  
2. My father is a doctor.  
3. I like chocolate and biscuits.  
4. She is wearing the school dress.  
5. The food is on the table.  
6. The cat is resting under the table.  
7. Diwali comes in October or November.  
8. It is raining heavily.
- B. 1. Aman plays with a ball.  
2. Rohit flies a kite.  
3. A bird is flying in the sky.  
4. The fish is swimming in the water.  
5. I have a hump on my back.
- C. 1. storybook                      2. listens                      3. joins  
4. carpet                      5. chair                      6. glasses

### Progress Test 3

- A. 1. on                      2. under                      3. behind                      4. in                      5. behind  
6. near                      7. in                      8. under                      9. in                      10. near
- B. 1. Yes, it is.                      2. No, there aren't.                      3. Yes, they are.  
4. No, he isn't.                      5. No, I'm not.
- C. 1. The baby is crawling on the floor.  
2. It is very hot in summer.  
3. There are many students in my class.  
4. Was the food on the table?  
5. Is it raining today?

## 15. Composition

- A. Do it yourself.
- B. Do it yourself.
- C.
  1. Pluto is the name of my pet dog.
  2. It has white hair.
  3. It is two years old.
  4. It likes to eat chicken and drink milk.
  5. It guards our house.
- D. Do it yourself.
- E. Do it yourself.

## 16. Comprehension Passages

### Passage 1

- A.
  1. People keep their cows in their household.
  2. Milk is good for health.
  3. Butter and *ghee* are made of milk.
  4. Oxen are used for ploughing farmland and pulling the bullock cart.
  5. *Ghee* is made from milk.
- B.
  1. cow
  2. ox
  3. buttermilk
  4. milk
  5. *ghee*

### Passage 2

- A.
  1. People wear warm clothes.
  2. The day in winters is cold.
  3. We take blankets to sleep during winters.
  4. Some fruits available during winters are oranges, guavas and strawberries.
  5. The writer enjoys Christmas and New Year.
- B.
  1. Christmas
  2. New Year
- C.
  1. wear
  2. eating
  3. enjoy
  4. shines
  5. sleep

### Passage 3

- A.
  1. The classes start at 8.15 a.m.
  2. The school has five periods.
  3. Students find mathematics very difficult.
  4. The recess is for half an hour.
  5. Mr Swamy uses charts to explain difficult points.
- B. **Proper Nouns**
  1. English
  2. Mr Swamy



3. New Modern School

4. Mrs Rehman

5. Mrs Kapur

**Common Nouns**

1. teacher

2. tiffin

3. school

4. charts

5. playground

C. 1. explains    2. teaches    3. eat    4. play    5. brings

**Passage 4**

- A. 1. Ali and Aaman are friends.  
2. Aaman and Ali play in the park in the evening.  
3. Aaman gave Raju his ball to play.  
4. Ali was happy because Aaman gave him his kite to fly.  
5. We should share our things.

B. 1. best    2. one    3. three    4. nice    5. happy

C. 1. go    2. met    3. gave    4. sit    5. came

**17. Word Power**

A. 1. (c)    2. (a)    3. (b)    4. (e)    5. (d)

B. 1. (b)    2. (a)    3. (e)    4. (c)    5. (d)

C. 1. Cow – moo    2. Bee – buzz    3. Donkey – bray  
4. Bunny – thump    5. Chick – chirp    6. Pig – snort  
7. Sheep – bleat    8. Frog – croak    9. Horse – neigh  
10. Cat – meow

D. 1. (b)    2. (a)    3. (d)  
4. (c)    5. (f)    6. (e)

1. meat    2. leaves    3. banana  
4. carrot    5. nuts    6. worm