

# 5. Realms of the Earth

## Worksheet 1

**(A) Name the four spheres that make up the Earth, briefly explaining what each one is.**

---

---

---

---

**(B) Select any one continent and write three sentences about its physical features.**

---

---

---

**(C) Fill in the blanks:**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ contains all forms of life.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ separates Asia from North America.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the only continent through with the Equator and the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn pass.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest river in the world.
5. The two major mountain ranges of North America are the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The grasslands of Argentina are called \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The only continent that remains completely frozen is \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Europe lies fully in the North \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ runs along the eastern coast of Australia.
10. Pacific Ocean is the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of all the oceans.
11. A \_\_\_\_\_ runs through the middle of the Atlantic Ocean in the north-south direction.
12. The only ocean named after a country is the \_\_\_\_\_ Ocean.
13. Most of the weather phenomena occur in the \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The atmosphere acts as a filter for harmful \_\_\_\_\_.
15. Carbon dioxide and water vapour absorb the heat radiated from the Earth and keep it warm; this is called the \_\_\_\_\_.

## Worksheet 2

- (A) On a map of the world, mark all the continents and oceans.
- (B) On a map of the world, mark the following: the Ural Mountains, the Nile, the Great Barrier Reef, the Isthmus of Panama, the Bay of Bengal and the Mediterranean Sea.
- (C) Draw a diagram of the structure of the atmosphere.