

Chapter 2: Physical Quantities and Measurement

Worksheet 1

1. Write T for true and F for false statement.

- (a) The SI unit of time is second.
- (b) Prefix centi means one-thousandth part.
- (c) Railway time tables use 24-hour clock.
- (d) Laboratory thermometer is used to measure the temperature of human body.
- (e) Surface area of an irregular-shaped object can be determined by using a graph paper.

2. Encircle the odd one out.

- (a) Kilogram, metre, second, temperature
- (b) Sundial, pendulum clock, stopwatch, measuring tape
- (c) Fahrenheit scale, celsius scale, kelvin scale, clinical thermometer
- (d) Measuring tape, metre rod, measuring scale, beam balance
- (e) Centimetre, kilometre, metre, kilogram

3. Answer the following questions.

- (a) What is measurement?
- (b) How many millimetres make 1 metre?
- (c) Name the device used for weighing an object.
- (d) Define mass.
- (e) What is the SI unit of temperature?

4. Solve the following numerical problems.

- (a) How many kilometres make 6000 m?
- (b) How many centimetres are there in 1.5 km?

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Worksheet 2

1. Tick the correct answer.

- (i) The SI unit of current is
(a) metre (b) second (c) ampere (d) mole
- (ii) 100 kg is equal to
(a) 1 quintal (b) 10 quintals (c) 100 quintals (d) 5 quintals
- (iii) If a 24-hour clock shows the time 23 : 20 hours, it means
(a) 11 : 20 pm (b) 11 : 20 am (c) 10 : 20 am (d) 10 : 20 pm
- (iv) Which measuring device is used by a tailor?
(a) Metre rod (b) Measuring scale (c) Thread and a ruler (d) Measuring tape
- (v) The normal temperature of human body is
(a) 99°F (b) 98.6°F (c) 97°F (d) 95°F

2. Match the columns.

Column A

Column B

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| (i) Luminous intensity | (a) mole |
| (ii) Time | (b) candela |
| (iii) Mass | (c) metre |
| (iv) Amount of a substance | (d) kilogram |
| (v) Length | (e) second |

3. Name the following.

- (i) Name the thermometer used to measure the human body temperature.
- (ii) This is the SI unit of area.
- (iii) This is the degree of hotness or coldness of a body.
- (iv) The error occurring due to incorrect positioning of the eye.
- (v) This balance is used to measure the mass of an object precisely.

4. Answer the following questions.

- (i) What is the range of temperature of laboratory thermometer?
- (ii) What is called the quantity of matter contained in the given object?
- (iii) Name two commonly used balances.
- (iv) Define stem.
- (v) Name the amount of surface occupied by an object or a plane figure.