

Chapter 3: The Digestive and Excretory Systems

Worksheet 1

1. Fill in the blanks.

- (i) _____ is formed by salivary glands.
- (ii) _____ intestine passes the undigested part of food to _____ intestine.
- (iii) _____ breathe out carbon dioxide gas.
- (iv) Skin removes waste in the form of _____ .
- (v) _____ are the main excretory organs.

2. Write T for true and F for false statement.

- (i) Liver is a digestive gland.
- (ii) Rectum is a part of small intestine.
- (iii) Large intestine absorbs water from undigested part of food.
- (iv) Urine is a colourless liquid.
- (v) Kidneys are coiled excretory organs.

3. Fill in the boxes with the help of given clues.

- (i) A J-shaped bag-like organ of digestive system.

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- (ii) This tube is also called oesophagus.

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- (iii) The digestive glands found in our mouth.

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- (iv) Urine gives foul smell because of this waste substance in it.

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- (v) It helps in bowel movement.

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Worksheet 2

1. Give one word for the following.

- (i) A tube which connects mouth with the stomach.
- (ii) The opening through which faeces is passed out.
- (iii) They pass urine from kidneys to urinary bladder.
- (iv) Lungs remove this gas as waste from the body.
- (v) This liquid forms two-third part of our body.

2. Tick (✓) the correct answer.

- (i) The difficulty in bowel movement is called
 - (a) Constipation
 - (b) Urination
 - (c) Digestion
 - (d) Indigestion
- (ii) This is a part of large intestine.
 - (a) Liver
 - (b) Pancreas
 - (c) Rectum
 - (d) Stomach
- (iii) This structure stores urine.
 - (a) Ureter
 - (b) Urinary bladder
 - (c) Kidneys
 - (d) Urethra
- (iv) Skin removes waste in the form of
 - (a) Sweat
 - (b) Urine
 - (c) Carbon dioxide
 - (d) Salts
- (v) This food item does not contain roughage.
 - (a) Carrot
 - (b) Spinach
 - (c) Pumpkin
 - (d) Potato

3. Answer these questions.

- (i) What are the digestive glands of the body?
- (ii) What do you mean by bowel movement?
- (iii) Which waste substance is found in urine?
- (iv) Which food items prevent constipation?
- (v) Which excretory organ forms urine?