

**LESSON PLAN****SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES**

The students learn about

- ✧ soil and its formation
- ✧ types of soil and features of each type
- ✧ different layers of soil
- ✧ importance of soil
- ✧ rocks and gems, and their uses

**TEACHING AIDS**

Animation/pictures/charts on different types of soil, layers of soil, rocks and gems;  
Samples of different types of soil and its components, rocks.

**LESSON PLAN**

- ✧ Teacher will start the chapter asking some questions on soil (considering the class level and previous knowledge of the students).
- ✧ Now, teacher will discuss the questions asked in 'Gear Up' section.
- ✧ Now, teacher will show the samples of soil and make students feel it by touching that it is formed of many things and give a simple brief introduction of soil.
- ✧ With the help of teaching aids, teacher will explain the process of soil formation.
- ✧ Showing samples/pictures/charts/animation on different types of soil, teacher will explain the types of soil and features of each type.
- ✧ For better understanding, teacher can perform Activity 1, given in the chapter.
- ✧ Teacher will explain that colour of soil changes from place to place.
- ✧ To check the understanding of the topics taught, teacher will ask students to solve 'Check Point 1'.
- ✧ With the help of teaching aids, teacher will explain different layers of soil.
- ✧ To show different components of soil, teacher can perform Activity 2, given in the chapter.
- ✧ Teacher will emphasise that the components of layers of soil are different from each other.
- ✧ Now, teacher will explain the importance of soil to the living beings.

- ✧ Teacher will give a brief idea of rocks and gems (considering the class level of students).
- ✧ Now, teacher will make students solve 'Check Point 2'.
- ✧ The teacher will sum up the chapter by going through the points given under the head 'Wrap up now'.
- ✧ Finally, the teacher will help students to solve all the exercises given under the head 'Practice Time'.

### **BOOST UP**

- ✧ Teacher may encourage students to collect samples of soil from different locations.
- ✧ Students can be asked to collect different types of stones and use them in some creative work such as model making, decoration, etc.
- ✧ Teacher can give a brief idea of soil pollution and ways to stop it in very simple way (considering the class level of students).

### **EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES**

The students

- ✧ understand what soil is and how it is formed.
- ✧ can differentiate between different types of soil.
- ✧ can identify different layers of soil and their components.
- ✧ know the importance of soil to living beings.
- ✧ have a brief idea of rocks and gems.

### **EVALUATIVE QUESTIONS**

The teacher may ask the following questions for evaluating learning and understanding of students.

1. Where does soil come from?
2. How do rocks get cracked?
3. Which type of soil has more air spaces between its particles?
4. Which type of soil has smallest particles?
5. How many layers does the soil have?
6. What does the top layer of soil contain?