3. Administration Under the British

Worksheet 1

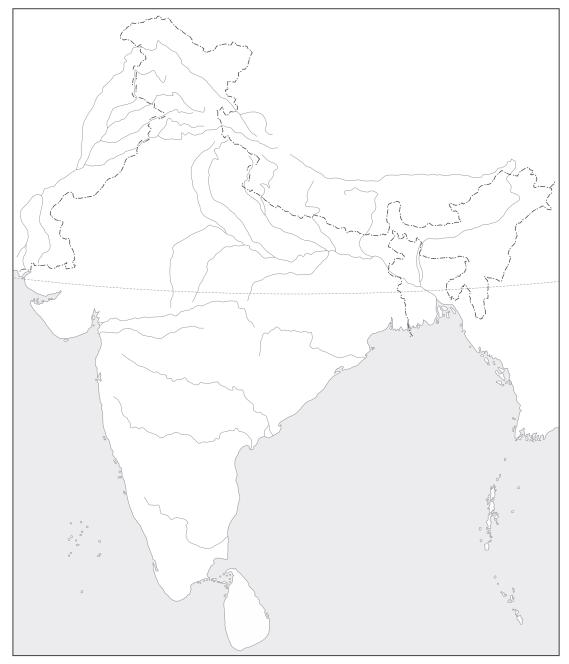
A	Fil	l in the blanks to complete each of the paragraphs below:
	1.	The Act of 1773 reduced the power of the The of Bengal was the of all the territories, controlling Bombay and Madras as well. He had a with members to assist him. They had to place all the documents relating to the , and affairs of the Company before the government.
	2.	The Company's administration was carried out by four: the to protect the territories; the to maintain peace; and the to deal with justice and civil service.
	3.	Lord established the and introduced strict to monitor officials. The College trained young civil service officers who were selected through a competitive His regulations were known as the
В		How was the police organised?
	2.	What was the situation in India before the Indian Penal Code was introduced?
	3.	What were the duties of the Board of Control in Britain?
	4.	What was the 'dual government' in Bengal?

Answers to Worksheet I

- A. 1. Regulating; Company; Governor General; Governor; Council; four; civil; military; revenue; British
 - 2. agencies; civil service; army; police; judiciary
 - 3. Cornwallis; Indian Civil Service; laws; Fort William; examination; Cornwallis Code
- B. 1. A permanent police force was created in India. Districts were divided into Thanas, each under the control of a Daroga. Villages and cities were placed with Chowkidars and Kotwals. A post of District Superintendent of Police was created to oversee law and order in the district.
 - 2. Before the Indian Penal Code was introduced, justice was based on local laws and customs in India.
 - 3. The Board of Control was set up to control and monitor the Company's military, civil, and revenue affairs.
 - 4. Under the dual government, the Nawab of Bengal had to look after the administration, while revenue collection was controlled by the British.

Worksheet 2

A On a map of India, mark the areas under British control and the Indian states and kingdoms in the 18th century.



Answers to Worksheet 2

A. Refer to the map on page 95 of Srijan Social Sciences 8.