

# Subtraction



## LESSON PLAN

### SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

The students will

- recall the subtraction of 3-digit numbers.
- learn the subtraction of 4-digit numbers (without borrowing) under different given conditions
- learn the subtraction of 4-digit numbers (with borrowing) under different given conditions
- be able to solve problems in daily life involving subtraction.
- understand the properties of subtraction.
- know how to solve mixed problems of addition and subtraction.
- be able to find the estimated difference of two 4-digit numbers by rounding to nearest ten, hundred, thousand, etc.

### CONTENTS EXPLAINED INSIDE THE CHAPTER

- Subtraction of 4-Digit Numbers (without borrowing) (pages 107–108)
- More Subtraction (Without Borrowing) (pages 108 – 109)
- Subtraction of 4-Digit Numbers (with borrowing) (pages 109–110)
- More Subtraction (With Borrowing) (pages 110 – 111)
- Subtraction Stories (pages 111–112)
- Properties of Subtraction (page 113)
- Checking Subtraction by Addition (pages 113–114)
- Addition and Subtraction Together (pages 114–115)
- Estimating Difference (pages 115–116)

### TEACHING AIDS

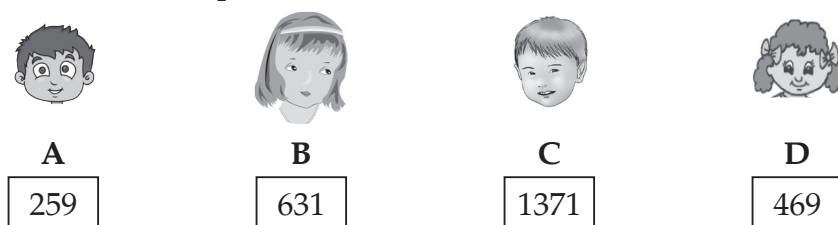
Common things like number cards, paper, a pencil, a blackboard, etc.

### TEACHING STRATEGY

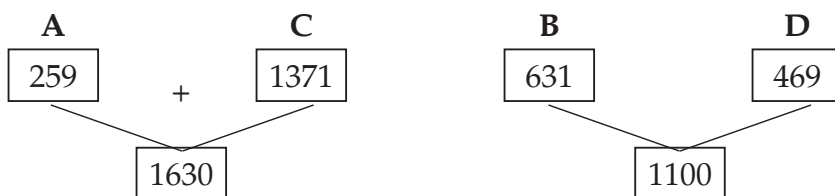
- At first, the teacher should recall the students about the subtraction of 3-digit numbers learnt earlier in class II and then ask them to do part (A to E) given in 'Let Us Recall'.

- Then, she should move to the subtraction of 4-digit numbers (without borrowing) under different given conditions. She can use the chalk and a blackboard to solve few questions in the class and then ask the students to do exercises 3.1 and 3.2 given on pages 107–109.
- Again, the teacher should do few questions on a blackboard to explain the subtraction of 4-digit numbers (with borrowing) under different given conditions. She must be careful about common errors done by the students. Thereafter, she should go through the pages 109–111 for related text and exercises and involve the students in practising these questions.
- Further, the teacher should discuss the situations from daily life activities where they need subtraction of two 4-digit numbers. For text and exercise, she should go to pages 111–112.
- Thereafter, she should discuss with them about properties of subtraction and then solve few subtraction problems on the blackboard and explain the students how to check the final result using addition. Further, she put some mixed problems involving addition and subtraction. For better understanding, she may involve the students in a group and ask them to interact each other to get the solution. For example,  $259 - 631 + 1371 - 469$

Invite 4 students and provide them 4 number cards.



Then, ask them to get the sum in two groups, i.e.,  $A + C$  and  $B + D$ .



Now, ask them to compare these sums and find their difference.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \boxed{A + C} \qquad \boxed{B + D} \\
 \text{As } \quad 1630 \quad > \quad 1100 \\
 \text{So, } \quad \boxed{A + C} \quad - \quad \boxed{B + D} \\
 \quad \quad \boxed{1630} \quad - \quad \boxed{1100} \quad = \quad \boxed{530} = \text{Final Result}
 \end{array}$$

For text and exercise, the teacher should go to pages 113–115.

- As subtraction is the inverse process of addition, the teacher should teach, as in case of addition, how to calculate the estimated difference between two given 4-digit numbers by rounding to nearest ten, hundred, thousand, etc. For text and exercise, she should go through the pages 115–116.
- After that, the teacher should motivate them to make the number trail given in Fun Zone.
- Finally, she should increase the number of students to participate using the Maths Lab Activity.

## EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

Students are able to

- do the subtraction of 4-digit numbers without borrowing/with borrowing under different given conditions.
- tackle the problems in daily life involving subtraction of bigger numbers.
- understand the properties of subtraction.
- solve the mixed problems involving addition and subtraction.
- find the estimated difference of the given 4-digit numbers.

After completing chapters 1–3, the teacher may use the materials of Periodic Test-1 for evaluating the students. If needed, she may prepare her own sheet.